#### 15.000

#### Subpart 15.6—Source Selection

- 15.600 Scope of subpart.
- 15.601 Definitions.
- 15.602 Applicability.
- 15.603 Purpose.
- 15.604 Responsibilities.
- 15.605 Evaluation factors and subfactors.
- 15.606 Changes in Government requirements.
- 15.607 Disclosure of mistakes before award.
- 15.608 Proposal evaluation.
- 15.609 Competitive range.
- 15.610 Written or oral discussion.
- 15.611 Best and final offers.
- 15.612 Formal source selection.
- 15.613 Alternative source selection procedures.

#### Subpart 15.7—Make-or-Buy Programs

- 15.700 Scope of subpart.
- 15.701 Definitions.
- 15.702 General.
- 15.703 Acquisitions requiring make-or-buy programs.
- 15.704 Items and work included.
- 15.705 Solicitation requirements.
- 15.706 Evaluation, negotiation, and agreement.
- 15.707 Incorporating make-or-buy programs in contracts.
- 15.708 Contract clause.

### Subpart 15.8—Price Negotiation

- 15.800 Scope of subpart.
- 15.801 Definitions.
- 15.802 Policy
- 15.803 General.
- 15.804 Cost or pricing data and information other than cost or pricing data.
- 15.804-1 Prohibition on obtaining cost or pricing data.
- 15.804-2 Requiring cost or pricing data.
- 15.804-3 [Reserved]
- 15.804-4 Certificate of Current Cost or Pricing Data.
- 15.804-5 Requiring information other than cost or pricing data.
- 15.804-6 Instructions for submission of cost or pricing data or information other than cost or pricing data.
- 15.804-7 Defective cost or pricing data.
- 15.804-8 Contract clauses and solicitation provisions.
- 15.805 Proposal analysis.
- 15.805-1 General.
- 15.805-2 Price analysis.
- 15.805-3 Cost analysis.
- 15.805-4 Technical analysis.
- 15.805–5 Field pricing support. 15.806 Subcontract pricing considerations.
- 15.806-1 General.
- 15.806-2 Prospective subcontractor cost or pricing data.
- 15.806-3 Field pricing reports.

- 15.807 Prenegotiation objectives.
- 15.808 Price negotiation memorandum.
- 15.809 Forward pricing rates agreements.
- 15.810 Should-cost analysis.
- 15.810 Should-cost review.
- 15.810-1 General.
- 15.810-2 Program should-cost review.
- 15.810-3 Overhead should-cost review.
- 15.811 Estimating systems.
- 15.812 Unit prices.
- 15.812-1 General.
- 15.812-2 Contract clause.
- 15.813 [Reserved]
- 15.814 Unbalanced offers.

# Subpart 15.9—Profit

- 15.900 Scope of subpart.
- 15.901 General.
- 15 902 Policy.
- Contracting officer responsibilities. 15.903
- 15.904 Solicitation provision and contract clause.
- 15.905 Profit-analysis factors.
- 15.905-1 Common factors.
- 15.905-2 Additional factors.

#### Subpart 15.10—Preaward, Award, and Postaward Notifications, Protests, and Mistakes

- 15.1001 General.
- 15.1002 Notifications to unsuccessful offerors.
- 15.1003 Notification to successful offeror.
- 15.1004 Debriefing of offerors.
- 15.1005 Protests against award.
- 15.1006 Discovery of mistakes

AUTHORITY: 40 U.S.C. 486(c); 10 U.S.C. Chapter 137; and 42 U.S.C. 2473(c).

SOURCE: 48 FR 42187, Sept. 19, 1983, unless otherwise noted.

## 15.000 Scope of part.

This part prescribes policies and procedures governing contracting for supplies and services by negotiation.

# Subpart 15.1—General Requirements for Negotiation

# 15.100 Scope of subpart.

This subpart covers general requirements regarding negotiated contracts. Detailed and specific requirements appear throughout this regulation.

# 15.101 Definition.

Negotiation means contracting through the use of either competitive other-than-competitive proposals and discussions. Any contract awarded

# **Federal Acquisition Regulation**

without using sealed bidding procedures is a negotiated contract (see 14.101).

[50 FR 1739, Jan. 11, 1985, and 50 FR 52429, Dec. 23, 1985]

#### 15.102 General.

Negotiation is a procedure that includes the receipt of proposals from offerors, permits bargaining, and usually affords an opportunity to revise their offers before award of a contract. Bargaining—in the sense of discussion, persuasion, alteration of initial assumptions and positions, and give-and-take—may apply to price, schedule, technical requirements, type of contract, or other terms of a proposed contract

[48 FR 42187, Sept. 19, 1983, as amended at 50 FR 1739, Jan. 11, 1985; 50 FR 52429, Dec. 23, 1985]

# 15.103 Converting from sealed bidding to negotiation procedures.

When the agency head has determined, in accordance with 14.404-1(e)(1), that an invitation for bids is to be cancelled and that use of negotiation is appropriate to complete the acquisition, the contracting officer may negotiate and make award without issuing a new solicitation subject to the following conditions—

- (a) Prior notice of intention to negotiate and a reasonable opportunity to negotiate have been given by the contracting officer to each responsible bidder that submitted a bid in response to the invitation for bids;
- (b) The negotiated price is the lowest negotiated price offered by any responsible bidder; and
- (c) The negotiated price is lower than the lowest rejected bid price of a responsible bidder that submitted a bid in response to the invitation for bids. However, this paragraph (c) does not apply if the invitation was canceled and all bids were rejected for the reason stated in 14.404–1(c)(8).

[50 FR 1739, Jan. 11, 1985, as amended at 55 FR 52790, Dec. 21, 1990]

#### 15.104—15.105 [Reserved]

#### 15.106 Contract clauses.

# 15.106-1 Audit and Records—Negotiation clause.

- (a) This subsection implements 10 U.S.C. 2313, 41 U.S.C. 254d, and OMB Circular No. A-133.
- (b) The contracting officer shall, if contracting by negotiation, insert the clause at 52.215–2, Audit and Records—Negotiation, in solicitations and contracts except those (1) not exceeding the simplified acquisition threshold; or (2) for commercial items exempted under 15.804–1; or (3) for utility services at rates not exceeding those established to apply uniformly to the general public, plus any applicable reasonable connection charge.
- (c) In facilities contracts, the contracting officer shall use the clause with its Alternate I. In cost-reimbursement contracts with educational institutions and other nonprofit organizations, the contracting officer shall use the clause with its Alternate II. If the examination of records by the Comptroller General is waived in accordance with 25.901, the contracting officer shall use the clause with its Alternate III.

[60 FR 42650, Aug. 16, 1995; 60 FR 54045, Oct. 19, 1995, as amended at 61 FR 39190, July 26, 1996]

# 15.106-2 Audit—Commercial items.

- (a) This subsection implements 10 U.S.C. 2306a(d)(2) and (3) and 41 U.S.C. 254b(d)(2) and (3).
- (b) The contracting officer shall, when contracting by negotiation, insert clause 52.215–43, Audit—Commercial Items, in solicitations and contracts when submission of cost or pricing data is expected to be excepted under 15.804–1(a)(2) (i.e., a commercial item where price is otherwise fair and reasonable). The clause shall also be included in solicitations and contracts when cost or pricing data are required, for incorporation into subcontracts that may be excepted under 15.804–1(a)(2).

[60 FR 48211, Sept. 18, 1995]